

take 1 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 27 aug 83

1d281039

international diary

1 anatoliy naymushin [] on reaction to andropov. ^{STAT}
 answers to pravda quoting rabotnicheskoe delo and bulgarian radio

and tv. (2.5 min: home 1700 orbita 1900)

2 yuriy kobaladze [] on reaction in great britain. ^{STAT}

to new soviet initiatives. (2 min: home 1700 orbita 1900)

3 vsevolod shishkovskiy intvues head of brazilian delegation
 at geneva committee on disarm on his opinion about soviet initiative
 on anti-satellite weapons. (1.5 min: home 1700 orbita 1900)

4 mikhailev mayorov on growing protests in chile. (3 min:
 home 1700 orbita 1900)

5 yevgeniy petko on march for jobs and peace in washington.
 (2 min: home 1700 orbita 1900)

6 valeriy prostakov [] on unemployment there. ^{STAT}
 (2 min: home 1700 orbita 1900)

global

7 polish acad maciej nalecz, chmn pugwash intl cncl, on
 upcoming 33d pugwash conf to open in venice 26 aug. (rpt frenchinter
 252000) (hungarian 261630)

8 intvues with participants in intnatl tu conf of power
 workers, citing guinean miners tu ldr, cgt miners ldr, tunisian
 petrochemicals tu ldr. (3 min: frenchinter 2000)

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9 "listeners' history club" on 1944 yalta conf of ussr,
 u.s. and britain, outlining situation on eastern and western
 fronts at time and soviet attitude to post-war developments in
 europe. (poor: engna 262300)

10 "questions and answers": incl replies on cpsu. (rpt somali
201600 on 21 aug list) (somali 1600)

11 mailbag for british listeners: incl replies to british
 teacher who writes that not enough is taught about ussr in british
 schools, schoolboy wrote about frightening stories he had heard
 at school about ussr and maksina hopes he will continue to listen
 to radio moscow and learn more about soviet ppl; listener
 who asks if there is any hope of amicable discussions to rid world
 of possible nuclear disaster is told ussr continually makes proposals
 for nuclear disarm which are not given publicity they deserve so
 that british and u.s. public can discuss them because these
 countries' ldrs are unwilling to consider them seriously. (enguk
 1900)

12 time, events, ppl: incl item giving some answers to

listeners' ltrs in particular about racist south africa's
 aggression toward angola; way u.s. maintains high dollar rate
 to detriment of other currencies; about way smoking is becoming
 decidedly unfashionable in west. (6 min: home 0800 orbita 0800)

13 mailbag for african listeners; listeners given info on
 ussr's natl emblem, capital, bordering countries, nationalities, and
 religions, leninist foreign policy expanded, listener asked how
 much a threat is neutron weapons and is given details of its
 effect, listener told ussr built world's first nuclear power
 station and icebreaker, another listener given info on network
 of repression in south africa and are told pretoria is supported by
 western powers, particularly usa, correspondents told anc bears
 main burden of struggle against apartheid regime. (13 min: engufr
 1700)

disarm/peace

14 andropov's answers to questions of pravda, 27 aug, on
 disarmament and other related issues. (tasse 261713) (28-20 min:
 spanla 0000 spancuba 0100 spanchile 2030 hind 1130 1400 lao 1030;
 15-10 min: home 261700 orbita 0300 mayak 261700 262300 enginter
 0700/twice/ 1200 1430 1500 1600 frenchinter 262030 spanla
 2300/twice/ engna 262300 2200]german 1500 1600 germaust 1800 french
 1730 italian 1900 port 2000 finnish 1530/twice/ arabic 1500 1530
 1730/twice/ turkish 1400 persian 1500 1700/twice/ 1800/twice/
 engaftr 1700 frenchmag 261930]portaftr 1830 somali 1600/twice/
 swahili 1730 frenchaftr 261930 czech/slovak 1600 serbo 1600 1900

Andropov
 answers
 to Pravda
 Questions

JNF
 121K

albanian 1430 slovene 1830 bulgarian 1530 mace 1700 korean 0930
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 1600 frenchinter 262030 1600 german 1500 french 1730 italian 1700
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 261930 czech/slovak 1500 1600; brief: orbita 0001 0004 0200 mayak
 0430 home 0200 0400 spanla 0000 spancuba 0100] 19

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15 roundup world reaction to andropov's replies to pravda
 quoting bloc and western press and personalities. (5.5-3 min:
 spanla 2300 engna 2200 italian 1900 serbo 1900)

(4)

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1d281040

16 viktor vasilyev on andropov's pravda intvw with ref to
 soviet stand on british and french missiles saying they should be
 taken into account during geneva disarm talks. (5-3 min: enginter
 1300 engna 2200 enguk 1900 german 1600 french 1730italian 1700
 finnish 1530)

(7) 17 anon on soviet ppl's response to andropov's replies to
 pravda referring to mtgs held in minsk tractor works, workers
 quoted extolling them. ukrainian agricultural workers quoted
 in like vein. (3 min: home 1800 orbita 1800 2100)

18 anatoliy doronin on foreign reaction to andropov's replies
 to pravda corr's questions, stressing those who whold dear peace
 on earth, realize complexity and danger of current intl situation,
 give high appraisal of latest major step by soviet union which is
 intended to pull geneva talks out of blind alley and prevent
 new twist in nuclear arms race. (home 1500 orbita 1500)

19 summary vitaly korionov pravda on washington's
 approach to disarm. (tasse 260731) (4 min: hungarian 261630
 jap 261200)

20 summary 24 aug arkhangelskiy, kobelev izvestiya "never let
 hiroshima happen again," on results of conf against nuc

21 summary valentin korovikov pravda on concern expressed
 by delegates at new delhi conf on disarmament. (400 text sent:
 tasse 0644 tassr 262050)

22 anon on recently held new delhi un regional conf on
 disarmament noting emphasis of participants on disarm, citing
 in this regard indian external affairs minister rao's stmt at
 conference. (4 min: urdu 1300 beng 1500)

23 tass political news analyst yuriy kornilov on threat of
missiles american pershing missiles, praising soviet peace initiative.
(700 text sent: tasse 1027 tassr 0905)

24 tass corr georgy dragunov [] on fiscal session^{25X1}
of 1983 disarmament committee. (500 text sent: tasse 1000 tassr
0951)

25 adn reports on 14th bazaar of intnatl solidarity at which
thousands of berliners and visitors from all parts of gdr gathered
in capital's alexander platz square expressing their solidarity
for worldwide struggle for peace and against danger of nuclear
inferno, describing scene and quoting anc rep and gdr daily neues
deutschland ldr. (450 text: tassr 0636)

26 film director yevgeniy matveyev praising ussr's peace policy
with particular eloquence. (3 min: home 1800 orbita 1800 2100)

27 "radio forum for peace and security in europe": review of
actions and manifestations staged by peace forces in western
european countries to protest against planned deployment of u.s.
nuclear missiles in west europe and quotations from listeners'
ltrs on same issue. (10.5-9 min: german 1600 port 2000)

28 anatoliy doronin on start of march to washington under banner
of "work, peace and freedom," linking march with peace marches in
western europe, and anti-milit and anti-nuclear movement, citing
greenham common protest. maintaining with continued efforts
western govt's will be forced to re-think their milit policies
like those in britain and frg who have been forced to maneuver and
camouflage their actions. (mayak 0930)

29 "youth club"; consisting of music and report on recent youth
mtg in tallinn of nordic and soviet friendship societies under
slogan "for peace, detente, disarm and nuclear-free north,"
includes brief intvws with various participants in mtg who express
their opinions in favor of peace and disarm, stmt issued by mtg
quoted. (15 min: finnish 1530)

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14281041

gas pipeline

US pipeline 30 fedorov on u.s. lifting ban on pipeline equipment, saying u.s. firms, workers losers in ban, noting sov workers have finished pipeline project ahead of schedule despite ban, using own resources. (4 min: jap 261200)

①
united states

US 31 aleksandr bovin izvestiya on soviet-american relations.
(400 text: tasse 1720 tassr 1440) US

US 32 reports datelined oslo, stockholm, copenhagen, and tokyo on comparties condemning u.s. milit preps. (approx 380 words: tassr 1210) — 6 — 27 AUG 1983 US

US 33 aleksandr shalnev washington report on march on washington, terms this mammoth protest demonstration against home and foreign policy of reagan admin. quarter of million of americans, who gathered today btwn capitol hill na dmonument to george washington, say a resolute 'no' to policy of white house. (400 text: tasse 2058 tassr 1845)

34 program dedicated to 20th anniv of martin luther king-led civil rights march on washington. today's march shows king's dream lives on. During reagan admin, position of black and colored americans has worsened. grigoriy lokshin, soviet peace cmtee secy, said in radio moscow intvw king's ideas are understood and shared in ussr, adding that struggle for peace is most important responsibility of everyone on earth. work of soviet peace cmtee outlined and peace march '82 recalled. americans, who had visited ussr, quoted on sincerity of soviet desire for peace and soviet peace movt. in conclusion, aleksandr gurnov conducts series of on-the-spot interviews with ppl on streets of moscow to find out sov ppls attitude to problems of war and peace. all interviewees stress need to avoid war and to struggle for peace. (14 min, music interspersed: engna 2200)

americas
united States

27 AUG 1983

35 aleksandr serikov, corr in nicaragua, reports on developments in central america. (rpt enginter 261300) (enginter 0800 1100; anon: hung 261630)

(3)

36 roundtable discussion by pedro parrado, gaston vargas and viktor deruga on central american crisis and its international projections: usa is staging maneuvers in honduras and in caribbean. This is an indication that the united states has once again resorted to "big stick" policy. several governments in the region have voiced their interest in settling conflict. however, what reagan says is different from what he does, and actions speak louder than words. united states is doing what roosevelt used to say: talk softly with a stick in your hand. u.s. intervention in region is not new, several examples have already taken place. however, historically speaking, u.s. intervention has undergone a change. latin america has grown up and now knows who its real friends are. united states wants to impose a policy in central america at gunpoint, but latin america's people will no longer tolerate this policy. usa wants to have all latin american countries under its control, imposing so-called "cowboy rule." all peace initiatives for central america have failed because of u.s. military presence. but this also reveals that u.s. stand is opposed by a majority of governments that disagree with u.s. policy in region. both salvadorans and nicaraguans claim that they are willing to negotiate; but they demand the right to self-determination. soviet position toward central american crisis explained. (16 min: spanla 0000)

37 excerpt luis corvalan article on "armed forces renovation" to be published soon. corvalan warns armed forces that things will not continue the same, because country is entering decisive period after 10 yrs of pinochet regime; country will cease to be under u.s. influence; warns armed forces officers who have deep commitment to repressive regime, notes need to democratize armed forces; collapse of fascist regime will impose deep changes in structure of armed forces, sparing those who have not personally committed themselves with outrages practiced by present regime; relatives of soldiers and officers must warn mbrs of armed forces about changes which are in offing. (20 min: spanchile 2000)

38 pravda 27 aug carries brief review of book "Washington versus Havana," by e. a. grinevich and b. i. gvozdev, brought out by moscow publishing house mezhdunarodnye otnosheniya (intl relations), covering period from cuban revolution to our time. (330 text: tasse 0813 tassr 262058)

Cuba
us

us

39 "Uruguayan panorama" by journalist Ricardo Sallund: 158th anniversary of declaration of Uruguayan independence; event of reflection to protest against military regime held on 25 August; political parties, both recognized and nonrecognized, formed group to maintain a program of protest against government; priests on hunger strike as sign of protest; peaceful protest held on 25 August by people staying home and turning off lights; arrests made on 24 August; priests, nuns, politicians and labor leaders arrested after event of reflection; successful event of peaceful resistance against government on 25 August. (8 min: spania 2300)

Uruguay

①
west europe

27 AUG 1983

40 (Yuriy Kobaladze) London report on Britain's economic problems -- unemployment, soaring prices, poverty. (4.5 min: Jap 261000)

UK

41 "Letters from Italy" prepared by Anatoliy Guryev: several listeners praise Moscow radio broadcasts; other listeners complain against reactionary policy of new Italian govt dominated by Christian Democrats, and condemn anti-sovietism; Milan listener gives his favorable impressions of trip to USSR. (17 min: Italian 1900)

Italy

42 program devoted to Soviet-Finnish cooperation. (rpt
Finnish 261530) (Finnish 1530)

Finland

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1d281104

africa

af
us
43 tass political analyst sergey kulik on reagan admin's new african policy. (tasse 251837) (4 min: enginter 0800 1100)
(2)

us
44 reports datelined paris, new york, and brussels on chad situation and developments. (400 text sent: tasse 1825 tasser 1220)
chad sit

chad sit
us
45 summary izvestiya "warming their hands at the fire," on chad conflict and washington attempts at internationalization of crisis in chad. (350 text sent: tasser 1408)
us

chad sit
France
46 boris tumanov on chad conflict and french policy. (4 min. sent: french 1930)
(1)

chad sit
israel
us CIA
47 georgiy tanov on chad situation. (rpt engaftr 261700)
(3)
(engaftr 1700 2000 swahili 1730)
us

nigeria
48 aleksandr chernov report on elections in nigeria. (3 min. sent: engaftr 1700 2000)
(2)

Angola
Namibia
49 luanda report on de cuellar visit to angola, mass rally at airport and addresses by dos santos, and de cuellar, de cuellar mtgs with dos santos, swapo's sam nujoma. (450 text: tasse 1407 tasser 1035)

Angola
S. af
afro-asia
50 (vyacheslav molev), sov journalist, describes trip to angola as mbr of soviet afro-Asian solidarity cmtee. angolan ppl are building new life, yet republic's enemies are doing utmost to prevent that. account given of visit to provincial enterprises and difficulties experienced by angolan ppl, mainly caused by intrigues of south africa. (4 min, popr: engaftr 1700 2000)
10 27 AUG 1983

Namibia
51 new york report on mtg held at un headquarters to observe day of solidarity with namibian ppl's struggle for freedom and independence started 17 yrs ago, quoting various speaks on occasion. (350 text sent: tasser 0803 tasser 0732)

mideast

ME sit
Israel
Lebanon
52 tass intvw with vladimir kudryavtsev, chmn of soviet public commission investigating israeli crimes in lebanon, on commission's regular mtg and its activity. (500 text sent: tasse 0907)

ME sit
Palestine
53 report on press conf stnt by vladimir vinogradov, rsfr foreign minister and soviet deleg ldr at geneva conf on palestine opening in geneva 29 aug, discussing ways for just settlement and soviet stand on mideast issue. (5-4 min: enginter 1300 german 1500 finnish 1530 arab 1530 1730 turk 1400 swahili 1730 czech/slovak 1500 1600 serbo 1600 1900 camb 1330 lao 1330 bur 1430 urdu 1300 beng 1500 indo 1330 1500)

40th ANNIV
Egypt OR
Relate
w/USSR
(18)
54 talk by dr murad ghalib, former egyptian ambassador to ussr, on 40th anniv of soviet-egyptian relations, thanks ussr for opportunity to speak on occasion, recalls soviet help and assistance in various fields and projects since 1956 expressing egyptians' appreciation. (10 min: arabic 1730)

Libya
US
55 summary trnd on washington's anti-libyan syndrome because progressive home and independent foreign policy of libyan ldrship does not suit white house. (400 text: tasse 1212 tassr 0608)

US
56 anon comment on west german die zeit article entitled "has the archsatan moved from washington to moscow?" reprinted in literaturnaya gazeta. (rpt persian 251800) (persian 261700)

Iran
UK
27 AUG 1983
57 anon on soviet-iran ties, discussing 64th death anniv of (ivan kalamisev), first soviet socialist emissary sent to iran and his work in detail. he was killed eventually when returning to iran as result of action taken by reactionary iranian govt of time and urged by british imperialism. (9 min: persian 1700 1800)

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1d281117

china

58 "in socialist countries" program: economist andreyev on cema
econ integration, joint plans (6 min); vcpcc mbr, dir of party
m-1 inst, interviewed on soviet-viet frndship, coop (2 min);
hungarian econ weekly on country's first nuc power plant (2 min);
roundup socialist news briefs. (13.5 min, overall: mand 0700)

59 report on chi women's volleyball team in ussr, incl intvw
with coach, specator, team at soiree 29 aug. (4 min, sent: mand 1600)

far east

60 summary arsenyev new times on jap textbook issue, rapping
jap educ ministry for trying to justify demand for return of south
kurile islands, defending sdf, discrediting antinuc mvmt.
(4.5 min: jap 261200)

61 (yuriy kuznechev): "why there is no stability along
tha-kampuchean border," blaming u.s. for creating tension along
thai-kampuchean border by exploiting pol pot remnants to subvert
phnom penh govt and involving thailand in conflict with indochina
countries by supplying thailand with arms and milit advisers as
well as trying to draw asean into its milit strategy. hails
initiative by three indochina countries to secure peace in region
through dialogue with asean. (8 min: indo 1330)

asian communist

62 (machev), prod unit chief of moscow factory, on srv natl day,
greeting srv workers, sov workers efforts to supply srv with machine
tools. (3 min: viet 1300)

east europe

63 "along path toward integration": miscellaneous item on yakob malikin's report on production of leninist komsomol car production plant in moscow and its ties with other socialist countries' plants, on answers to ltrs asking moscow radio on fate of some soviet veterans of wwii, on sci ties btwn georgian sssr and bulgaria, and musical program. (20 min, overall: bulgarian

1530)

64 "hello prague": on slovak national uprising anniv. (rpt czech/slovak 261500 where attrib hello bratislava) (czech/slovak

1500)

65 viktor olenichev [] describing steady improvement in supply of goods on polish markets, noting work continued as usual in gdansk and other cities. (5-3 min: italian 1700 german 1500 finnish 1530 czech/slovak 1500 serbo 1600 1900 korean 1330; anon: bulgarian 1530)

socialism

66 summary chernov and rozhnov pravda on well-being in socialist countries and socialist way of life. (spanish 261900) (5.5 min: finnish 1530)

military

67 nikolay gorin on celebrations taking place in teganrog re 40th anniv of town's liberation from nazi invaders. (3 min: home 0600 orbita 0600)

68 i serve the soviet union: roundup of brief items about training successes of army and navy men; corr visits "an aircraft command point in one of the air defense force units, describing take off of missile-carrying fighter and intvws about

importance of good training; report on border patrol vessel vorovskiy, describing its crew as multinational and harmonious, giving details of training and intvw with an officer aleksey (Lyudkin) on devotion to duty; corr vitis field of battle at prokhorovka scene of wwii glory; story about a brave sailor. (home 1000)

space

69 anon on u.s. state department stmt on soviet space initiatives. (500 text sent: tasse 1140 tassr 1020; 4 min: enginter 2000)

70 "sov panorama": program cosmonaut grechko supports andropov proposal to ban space weapons, stressing peaceful nature of soviet space program. (5 min: jap 261200)

71 report on soviet initiative regarding banning nuclear weapons in space and on u.s. state department declaration criticizing this initiative. (5 min: bulgarian 1530)

72 time, events, ppl: incl sergey zheleznyak report on work carried out to date in space by lyakhov and aleksandrov, giving details of experiments carried out. (home 0800 orbita 0800)
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1d281119

life in ussr

73 reports on cpsu cc politburo regular mtg. (tasse 261645)
(7-3 min: orbita 0001 0004 mayak 0030 enginter 0800 1100 spanla 2300 bulg 1530 hung 261900 kor 1330 camb 1330 lao 1300)

74 summaries cpsu cc/ussr council of ministers decision on measures to speed up scientific and technological progress in national economy. (900 text sent: mayak 1030; 330 text: tasse 1522; 4-3 min: orbita 2200 2300 enginter 2000 frenchinter 2000; 1 min: home 0800 orbita 0800/sent/ mayak 1400 portuguese 2000; brief: mayak 1000 2230 home 1300 1800 orbita 1300 1400 1500 1750 1800 1904 2100 2300)

75 anon on agricultural workers union in ussr.

(rpt aleksandra volodina in enginter 261300) (hung 261630)

76 "saturday radio mail" program presented by ludmila pavlova
and vladimir poplavskiy: talk by historian boris vladimirov
about national policy as adopted at first congress of leninist
party in 1903 (2 min), talk on how natl problem was solved in ussr
(8 min), and report on speech by yuriy andropov at celebration
marking 60th anniv of ussr about natl problem in ussr (brief).

(total 12 min: macedonian 1700)

77 "our post" introduced by lida popova: radio moscow listeners
are interested in nationality question in ussr. they are told of
decisions taken by 2d congress of rsdwp regarding this matter
and of first decrees of new soviet state which stimulated independent
natl development of various nationalities in ussr. item ended
with detailed account of econ-cult development of soviet socialist
republics. (serbo 1900)

27 AUG 1983

78 misc internal ussr items: 26: global 4 sov 10 democ 1 eur

3 northern 1 asc 1 asnc 6

unpro: enginter 2100

poor: engna 262300

missed: frenchinter 2030

part missed: hung 261630

(ENDALL)